

PANAMA

This file contains election results for the 1999, 2004, and 2009 Panamanian National Assembly. Panama has a complex electoral system with both single-member and multimember electoral districts.

In single-member districts, the candidate with the most votes wins election. Panama allows fusion. As a result, candidates may appear and receive votes on more than one party line. This file records the candidate name and votes for each party that nominated them. The votes for the candidate must be totaled to determine the winner. The winner's name and party affiliation is also recorded in the appropriate columns.

In multimember districts, voters must cast a ballot first for a party. Voters may also cast votes for specific candidates. There are as many numbered posts (*curules*) as members to be elected and parties may run candidates for each post. Again, fusion is permitted and the different parties may nominate some or all of the same candidates as another party. Voters may cast one candidate vote for each numbered post. Seats are allocated first to parties with full Hare quotas and then to parties with one-half of a Hare quota that have not yet received a seat. If any seats remain, they go to the candidates that received the most votes—totaled across parties if nominated by more than one—without further regard to the party votes. In addition to the party votes, the file reports the votes for each candidate in separate columns. The names and party affiliations of the winners are also recorded in the appropriate columns.

Year, Geography, and Turnout

YEAR	Election Year
REGION	Provinces
CIRCUIT	Constituency Number
SEATS	Number of Mandates in the Constituency
BALLOTS	Ballots Cast
VALID	Valid Votes
BLANK	Blanks Ballots
INVALID	Invalid Ballots

Votes by party

PRD_PV	Partido Revolucionario Democrático (PRD, Democratic Revolutionary Party)
PDC_PV	Partido Demócrata Cristiano (PDC, Christian Democratic Party)
POP_PV	Partido Popular (PP, People's Party), formerly the PDC
MOL_PV	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (MOLIRENA, Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement)
ARN_PV	Partido Arnulfista (ARN, Arnulfista Party)
MPE_PV	Movimiento Papa Egoró (MPE, Mother Earth Movement)
RC_PV	Partido Renovación Civilista (PRC, Civic Renewal Party)

SOL_PV	Partido Solidaridad (Solidarity Party)
MOR_PV	Movimiento de Renovación Nacional (MORENA, National Renewal Movement)
PNP_PV	Partido Nacionalista Popular (PNP, People's Nationalist Party)
LIB_PV	Partido Liberal (Liberal Party)
NAL_PV	Partido Liberal Nacional (PLN, National Liberal Party)
CD_PV	Cambio Democrático (CD, Democratic Change)
PAN_PV	Partido Panameñista (PAN, Panameñista Party), formerly ARN
UP_PV	Unión Patriótica (UP, Patriotic Union), merger of SOL and PLN
VMP_PV	Vanguardia Moral de la Patria (VMP, Moral Vanguard of the Fatherland)
CEL_PV	Libre Postulación: Celeste (Independent: Celestial)
VER_PV	Libre Postulación: Verde (Independent: Green)
CHOC_PV	Libre Postulación: Chocolate (Independent: Chocolate)

Winning Candidate Name

WIN_C1	First
WIN_C2	Second
WIN_C3	Third
WIN_C4	Fourth
WIN_C5	Fifth
WIN_C6	Sixth
WIN_C7	Seventh
WIN_C8	Eighth

Winning Party or Coalition

WIN_P1	First
WIN_P2	Second
WIN_P3	Third
WIN_P4	Fourth
WIN_P5	Fifth
WIN_P6	Sixth
WIN_P7	Seventh
WIN_P8	Eighth

Partido Revolucionario Democrático Candidate Names

PRD_C1	First
PRD_C2	Second
PRD_C3	Third
PRD_C4	Fourth
PRD_C5	Fifth
PRD_C6	Sixth
PRD_C7	Seventh
PRD_C8	Eighth

Partido Revolucionario Democrático Candidate Votes

PRD_V1	First
PRD_V2	Second
PRD_V3	Third
PRD_C4	Fourth
PRD_C5	Fifth
PRD_C6	Sixth
PRD_V7	Seventh
PRD_V8	Eighth

Partido Demócrata Cristiano Candidate Names

PDC_C1	First
PDC_C1	Second
PDC_C3	Third
PDC_C4	Fourth
PDC_C5	Fifth
PDC_C6	Sixth

Partido Demócrata Cristiano Candidate Votes

PDC_V1	First
PDC_V1	Second
PDC_V3	Third
PDC_V4	Fourth
PDC_V5	Fifth
PDC_V6	Sixth

Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (MOLIRENA) Candidate Names

MOL_C1	First
MOL_C2	Second
MOL_C3	Third
MOL_C4	Fourth
MOL_C5	Fifth
MOL_C6	Sixth
MOL_C7	Seventh
MOL_C8	Eighth

Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (MOLIRENA) Candidate Votes

MOL_V1	First
MOL_V2	Second
MOL_V3	Third
MOL_V4	Fourth
MOL_V5	Fifth
MOL_V6	Sixth
MOL_V7	Seventh

MOL_V8 Eighth

Partido Popular Candidate Names

POP_C1 First
POP_C2 Second
POP_C3 Third
POP_C4 Fourth
POP_C5 Fifth
POP_C6 Sixth
POP_C7 Seventh
POP_C8 Eighth

Partido Popular Candidate Votes

POP_V1 First
POP_V2 Second
POP_V3 Third
POP_V4 Fourth
POP_V5 Fifth
POP_V6 Sixth
POP_V7 Seventh
POP_V8 Eighth

Partido Arnulfista Candidate Names

ARN_C1 First
ARN_C2 Second
ARN_C3 Third
ARN_C4 Fourth
ARN_C5 Fifth
ARN_C6 Sixth
ARN_C7 Seventh
ARN_C8 Eighth

Partido Arnulfista Candidate Votes

ARN_V1 First
ARN_V2 Second
ARN_V3 Third
ARN_V4 Fourth
ARN_V5 Fifth
ARN_V6 Sixth
ARN_V7 Seventh
ARN_V8 Eighth

Movimiento Papa Egoró Candidate Names

MPE_C1 First

MPE_C2	Second
MPE_C3	Third
MPE_C4	Fourth
MPE_C5	Fifth
MPE_C6	Sixth

Movimiento Papa Egoró Candidate Votes

MPE_V1	First
MPE_V2	Second
MPE_V3	Third
MPE_V4	Fourth
MPE_V5	Fifth
MPE_V6	Sixth

Partido Renovación Civilista Candidate Names

RC_C1	First
RC_C2	Second
RC_C3	Third
RC_C4	Fourth
RC_C5	Fifth
RC_C6	Sixth

Partido Renovación Civilista Candidate Votes

RC_V1	First
RC_V2	Second
RC_V3	Third
RC_V4	Fourth
RC_V5	Fifth
RC_V6	Sixth

Partido Solidaridad Candidate Names

SOL_C1	First
SOL_C2	Second
SOL_C3	Third
SOL_C4	Fourth
SOL_C5	Fifth
SOL_C6	Sixth
SOL_C7	Seventh
SOL_C8	Eighth

Partido Solidaridad Candidate Votes

SOL_V1	First
SOL_V2	Second
SOL_V3	Third

SOL_V4	Fourth
SOL_V5	Fifth
SOL_V6	Sixth
SOL_V7	Seventh
SOL_V8	Eighth

Movimiento de Renovación Nacional Candidate Names

MOR_C1	First
MOR_C2	Second
MOR_C3	Third
MOR_C4	Fourth
MOR_C5	Fifth
MOR_C6	Sixth

Movimiento de Renovación Nacional Candidate Votes

MOR_V1	First
MOR_V2	Second
MOR_V3	Third
MOR_V4	Fourth
MOR_V5	Fifth
MOR_V6	Sixth

Partido Nacionalista Popular Candidate Names

PNP_C1	First
PNP_C2	Second
PNP_C3	Third
PNP_C4	Fourth
PNP_C5	Fifth
PNP_C6	Sixth

Partido Nacionalista Popular Candidate Votes

PNP_V1	First
PNP_V2	Second
PNP_V3	Third
PNP_V4	Fourth
PNP_V5	Fifth
PNP_V6	Sixth

Partido Liberal Candidate Names

PLIB_C1	First
PLIB_C2	Second
PLIB_C3	Third
PLIB_C4	Fourth
PLIB_C5	Fifth
PLIB_C6	Sixth

Partido Liberal Candidate Votes

PLIB_V1	First
PLIB_V2	Second
PLIB_V3	Third
PLIB_V4	Fourth
PLIB_V5	Fifth
PLIB_V6	Sixth

Partido Liberal Nacional Candidate Names

NAL_C1	First
NAL_C2	Second
NAL_C3	Third
NAL_C4	Fourth
NAL_C5	Fifth
NAL_C6	Sixth
NAL_C7	Seventh
NAL_C8	Eighth

Partido Liberal Nacional Candidate Votes

NAL_V1	First
NAL_V2	Second
NAL_V3	Third
NAL_V4	Fourth
NAL_V5	Fifth
NAL_V6	Sixth
NAL_V7	Seventh
NAL_V8	Eighth

Cambio Democrático Candidate Names

CD_C1	First
CD_C2	Second
CD_C3	Third
CD_C4	Fourth
CD_C5	Fifth
CD_C6	Sixth
CD_C7	Seventh
CD_C8	Eighth

Cambio Democrático Candidate Votes

CD_V1	First
CD_V2	Second
CD_V3	Third

CD_V4	Fourth
CD_V5	Fifth
CD_V6	Sixth
CD_V7	Seventh
CD_V8	Eighth

Partido Panameñista Candidate Names

PAN_C1	First
PAN_C2	Second
PAN_C3	Third
PAN_C4	Fourth
PAN_C5	Fifth
PAN_C6	Sixth
PAN_C7	Seventh

Partido Panameñista Candidate Votes

PAN_V1	First
PAN_V2	Second
PAN_V3	Third
PAN_V4	Fourth
PAN_V5	Fifth
PAN_V6	Sixth
PAN_V7	Seventh

Unión Patriótica Candidate Names

UP_C1	First
UP_C2	Second
UP_C3	Third
UP_C4	Fourth
UP_C5	Fifth
UP_C6	Sixth
UP_C7	Seventh

Unión Patriótica Candidate Votes

UP_V1	First
UP_V2	Second
UP_V3	Third
UP_V4	Fourth
UP_V5	Fifth
UP_V6	Sixth
UP_V7	Seventh

Vanguardia Moral de la Patria Candidate Names

VMP_C1	First
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VMP_C2	Second
VMP_C3	Third
VMP_C4	Fourth
VMP_C5	Fifth
VMP_C6	Sixth
VMP_C7	Seventh

Vanguardia Moral de la Patria Candidate Votes

VMP_V1	First
VMP_V2	Second
VMP_V3	Third
VMP_V4	Fourth
VMP_V5	Fifth
VMP_V6	Sixth
VMP_V7	Seventh

Libre Postulación: Celeste Candidate Names

CEL_C1	First
CEL_C2	Second
CEL_C3	Third
CEL_C4	Fourth
CEL_C5	Fifth
CEL_C6	Sixth
CEL_C7	Seventh

Libre Postulación: Celeste Candidate Votes

CEL_V1	First
CEL_V2	Second
CEL_V3	Third
CEL_V4	Fourth
CEL_V5	Fifth
CEL_V6	Sixth
CEL_V7	Seventh

Libre Postulación: Verde Candidate Name

VER_C1	Name
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Libre Postulación: Verde Candidate Votes

VER_V1	Votes
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Source: <http://www.tribunal-electoral.gob.pa/>, Tribunal Electoral, Gobierno Nacional, República de Panamá.