

PANAMA

This file contains election results for the 1999, 2004, and 2009 Panamanian National Assembly. Panama has a complex electoral system with both single-member and multimember electoral districts.

In single-member districts, the candidate with the most votes wins election. Panama allows fusion. As a result, candidates may appear and receive votes on more than one party line. This file records the candidate name and votes for each party that nominated them. The votes for the candidate must be totaled to determine the winner. The winner's name and party affiliation is also recorded in the appropriate columns.

In multimember districts, voters must cast a ballot first for a party. Voters may also cast votes for specific candidates. There are as many numbered posts (*curules*) as members to be elected and parties may run candidates for each post. Again, fusion is permitted and the different parties may nominate some or all of the same candidates as another party. Voters may cast one candidate vote for each numbered post. Seats are allocated first to parties with full Hare quotas and then to parties with one-half of a Hare quota that have not yet received a seat. If any seats remain, they go to the candidates that received the most votes—totaled across parties if nominated by more than one—without further regard to the party votes. In addition to the party votes, the file reports the votes for each candidate in separate columns. The names and party affiliations of the winners are also recorded in the appropriate columns.

Year, Geography, and Turnout

| | |
|---------|--|
| YEAR | Election Year |
| REGION | Provinces |
| CIRCUIT | Constituency Number |
| SEATS | Number of Mandates in the Constituency |
| BALLOTS | Ballots Cast |
| VALID | Valid Votes |
| BLANK | Blanks Ballots |
| INVALID | Invalid Ballots |

Votes by party

| | |
|--------|---|
| PRD_PV | Partido Revolucionario Democrático (PRD, Democratic Revolutionary Party) |
| PDC_PV | Partido Demócrata Cristiano (PDC, Christian Democratic Party) |
| POP_PV | Partido Popular (PP, People's Party), formerly the PDC |
| MOL_PV | Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (MOLIRENA, Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement) |
| ARN_PV | Partido Arnulfista (ARN, Arnulfista Party) |
| MPE_PV | Movimiento Papa Egoró (MPE, Mother Earth Movement) |
| RC_PV | Partido Renovación Civilista (PRC, Civic Renewal Party) |

| | |
|---------|---|
| SOL_PV | Partido Solidaridad (Solidarity Party) |
| MOR_PV | Movimiento de Renovación Nacional (MORENA, National Renewal Movement) |
| PNP_PV | Partido Nacionalista Popular (PNP, People's Nationalist Party) |
| LIB_PV | Partido Liberal (Liberal Party) |
| NAL_PV | Partido Liberal Nacional (PLN, National Liberal Party) |
| CD_PV | Cambio Democrático (CD, Democratic Change) |
| PAN_PV | Partido Panameñista (PAN, Panameñista Party), formerly ARN |
| UP_PV | Unión Patriótica (UP, Patriotic Union), merger of SOL and PLN |
| VMP_PV | Vanguardia Moral de la Patria (VMP, Moral Vanguard of the Fatherland) |
| CEL_PV | Libre Postulación: Celeste (Independent: Celestial) |
| VER_PV | Libre Postulación: Verde (Independent: Green) |
| CHOC_PV | Libre Postulación: Chocolate (Independent: Chocolate) |

Winning Candidate Name

| | |
|--------|---------|
| WIN_C1 | First |
| WIN_C2 | Second |
| WIN_C3 | Third |
| WIN_C4 | Fourth |
| WIN_C5 | Fifth |
| WIN_C6 | Sixth |
| WIN_C7 | Seventh |
| WIN_C8 | Eighth |

Winning Party or Coalition

| | |
|--------|---------|
| WIN_P1 | First |
| WIN_P2 | Second |
| WIN_P3 | Third |
| WIN_P4 | Fourth |
| WIN_P5 | Fifth |
| WIN_P6 | Sixth |
| WIN_P7 | Seventh |
| WIN_P8 | Eighth |

Partido Revolucionario Democrático Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|---------|
| PRD_C1 | First |
| PRD_C2 | Second |
| PRD_C3 | Third |
| PRD_C4 | Fourth |
| PRD_C5 | Fifth |
| PRD_C6 | Sixth |
| PRD_C7 | Seventh |
| PRD_C8 | Eighth |

Partido Revolucionario Democrático Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|---------|
| PRD_V1 | First |
| PRD_V2 | Second |
| PRD_V3 | Third |
| PRD_C4 | Fourth |
| PRD_C5 | Fifth |
| PRD_C6 | Sixth |
| PRD_V7 | Seventh |
| PRD_V8 | Eighth |

Partido Demócrata Cristiano Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|--------|
| PDC_C1 | First |
| PDC_C1 | Second |
| PDC_C3 | Third |
| PDC_C4 | Fourth |
| PDC_C5 | Fifth |
| PDC_C6 | Sixth |

Partido Demócrata Cristiano Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|--------|
| PDC_V1 | First |
| PDC_V1 | Second |
| PDC_V3 | Third |
| PDC_V4 | Fourth |
| PDC_V5 | Fifth |
| PDC_V6 | Sixth |

Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (MOLIRENA) Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|---------|
| MOL_C1 | First |
| MOL_C2 | Second |
| MOL_C3 | Third |
| MOL_C4 | Fourth |
| MOL_C5 | Fifth |
| MOL_C6 | Sixth |
| MOL_C7 | Seventh |
| MOL_C8 | Eighth |

Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (MOLIRENA) Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|---------|
| MOL_V1 | First |
| MOL_V2 | Second |
| MOL_V3 | Third |
| MOL_V4 | Fourth |
| MOL_V5 | Fifth |
| MOL_V6 | Sixth |
| MOL_V7 | Seventh |

MOL_V8 Eighth

Partido Popular Candidate Names

POP_C1 First
POP_C2 Second
POP_C3 Third
POP_C4 Fourth
POP_C5 Fifth
POP_C6 Sixth
POP_C7 Seventh
POP_C8 Eighth

Partido Popular Candidate Votes

POP_V1 First
POP_V2 Second
POP_V3 Third
POP_V4 Fourth
POP_V5 Fifth
POP_V6 Sixth
POP_V7 Seventh
POP_V8 Eighth

Partido Arnulfista Candidate Names

ARN_C1 First
ARN_C2 Second
ARN_C3 Third
ARN_C4 Fourth
ARN_C5 Fifth
ARN_C6 Sixth
ARN_C7 Seventh
ARN_C8 Eighth

Partido Arnulfista Candidate Votes

ARN_V1 First
ARN_V2 Second
ARN_V3 Third
ARN_V4 Fourth
ARN_V5 Fifth
ARN_V6 Sixth
ARN_V7 Seventh
ARN_V8 Eighth

Movimiento Papa Egoró Candidate Names

MPE_C1 First

| | |
|--------|--------|
| MPE_C2 | Second |
| MPE_C3 | Third |
| MPE_C4 | Fourth |
| MPE_C5 | Fifth |
| MPE_C6 | Sixth |

Movimiento Papa Egoró Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|--------|
| MPE_V1 | First |
| MPE_V2 | Second |
| MPE_V3 | Third |
| MPE_V4 | Fourth |
| MPE_V5 | Fifth |
| MPE_V6 | Sixth |

Partido Renovación Civilista Candidate Names

| | |
|-------|--------|
| RC_C1 | First |
| RC_C2 | Second |
| RC_C3 | Third |
| RC_C4 | Fourth |
| RC_C5 | Fifth |
| RC_C6 | Sixth |

Partido Renovación Civilista Candidate Votes

| | |
|-------|--------|
| RC_V1 | First |
| RC_V2 | Second |
| RC_V3 | Third |
| RC_V4 | Fourth |
| RC_V5 | Fifth |
| RC_V6 | Sixth |

Partido Solidaridad Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|---------|
| SOL_C1 | First |
| SOL_C2 | Second |
| SOL_C3 | Third |
| SOL_C4 | Fourth |
| SOL_C5 | Fifth |
| SOL_C6 | Sixth |
| SOL_C7 | Seventh |
| SOL_C8 | Eighth |

Partido Solidaridad Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|--------|
| SOL_V1 | First |
| SOL_V2 | Second |
| SOL_V3 | Third |

| | |
|--------|---------|
| SOL_V4 | Fourth |
| SOL_V5 | Fifth |
| SOL_V6 | Sixth |
| SOL_V7 | Seventh |
| SOL_V8 | Eighth |

Movimiento de Renovación Nacional Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|--------|
| MOR_C1 | First |
| MOR_C2 | Second |
| MOR_C3 | Third |
| MOR_C4 | Fourth |
| MOR_C5 | Fifth |
| MOR_C6 | Sixth |

Movimiento de Renovación Nacional Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|--------|
| MOR_V1 | First |
| MOR_V2 | Second |
| MOR_V3 | Third |
| MOR_V4 | Fourth |
| MOR_V5 | Fifth |
| MOR_V6 | Sixth |

Partido Nacionalista Popular Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|--------|
| PNP_C1 | First |
| PNP_C2 | Second |
| PNP_C3 | Third |
| PNP_C4 | Fourth |
| PNP_C5 | Fifth |
| PNP_C6 | Sixth |

Partido Nacionalista Popular Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|--------|
| PNP_V1 | First |
| PNP_V2 | Second |
| PNP_V3 | Third |
| PNP_V4 | Fourth |
| PNP_V5 | Fifth |
| PNP_V6 | Sixth |

Partido Liberal Candidate Names

| | |
|---------|--------|
| PLIB_C1 | First |
| PLIB_C2 | Second |
| PLIB_C3 | Third |
| PLIB_C4 | Fourth |
| PLIB_C5 | Fifth |
| PLIB_C6 | Sixth |

Partido Liberal Candidate Votes

| | |
|---------|--------|
| PLIB_V1 | First |
| PLIB_V2 | Second |
| PLIB_V3 | Third |
| PLIB_V4 | Fourth |
| PLIB_V5 | Fifth |
| PLIB_V6 | Sixth |

Partido Liberal Nacional Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|---------|
| NAL_C1 | First |
| NAL_C2 | Second |
| NAL_C3 | Third |
| NAL_C4 | Fourth |
| NAL_C5 | Fifth |
| NAL_C6 | Sixth |
| NAL_C7 | Seventh |
| NAL_C8 | Eighth |

Partido Liberal Nacional Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|---------|
| NAL_V1 | First |
| NAL_V2 | Second |
| NAL_V3 | Third |
| NAL_V4 | Fourth |
| NAL_V5 | Fifth |
| NAL_V6 | Sixth |
| NAL_V7 | Seventh |
| NAL_V8 | Eighth |

Cambio Democrático Candidate Names

| | |
|-------|---------|
| CD_C1 | First |
| CD_C2 | Second |
| CD_C3 | Third |
| CD_C4 | Fourth |
| CD_C5 | Fifth |
| CD_C6 | Sixth |
| CD_C7 | Seventh |
| CD_C8 | Eighth |

Cambio Democrático Candidate Votes

| | |
|-------|--------|
| CD_V1 | First |
| CD_V2 | Second |
| CD_V3 | Third |

| | |
|-------|---------|
| CD_V4 | Fourth |
| CD_V5 | Fifth |
| CD_V6 | Sixth |
| CD_V7 | Seventh |
| CD_V8 | Eighth |

Partido Panameñista Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|---------|
| PAN_C1 | First |
| PAN_C2 | Second |
| PAN_C3 | Third |
| PAN_C4 | Fourth |
| PAN_C5 | Fifth |
| PAN_C6 | Sixth |
| PAN_C7 | Seventh |

Partido Panameñista Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|---------|
| PAN_V1 | First |
| PAN_V2 | Second |
| PAN_V3 | Third |
| PAN_V4 | Fourth |
| PAN_V5 | Fifth |
| PAN_V6 | Sixth |
| PAN_V7 | Seventh |

Unión Patriótica Candidate Names

| | |
|-------|---------|
| UP_C1 | First |
| UP_C2 | Second |
| UP_C3 | Third |
| UP_C4 | Fourth |
| UP_C5 | Fifth |
| UP_C6 | Sixth |
| UP_C7 | Seventh |

Unión Patriótica Candidate Votes

| | |
|-------|---------|
| UP_V1 | First |
| UP_V2 | Second |
| UP_V3 | Third |
| UP_V4 | Fourth |
| UP_V5 | Fifth |
| UP_V6 | Sixth |
| UP_V7 | Seventh |

Vanguardia Moral de la Patria Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|-------|
| VMP_C1 | First |
|--------|-------|

| | |
|--------|---------|
| VMP_C2 | Second |
| VMP_C3 | Third |
| VMP_C4 | Fourth |
| VMP_C5 | Fifth |
| VMP_C6 | Sixth |
| VMP_C7 | Seventh |

Vanguardia Moral de la Patria Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|---------|
| VMP_V1 | First |
| VMP_V2 | Second |
| VMP_V3 | Third |
| VMP_V4 | Fourth |
| VMP_V5 | Fifth |
| VMP_V6 | Sixth |
| VMP_V7 | Seventh |

Libre Postulación: Celeste Candidate Names

| | |
|--------|---------|
| CEL_C1 | First |
| CEL_C2 | Second |
| CEL_C3 | Third |
| CEL_C4 | Fourth |
| CEL_C5 | Fifth |
| CEL_C6 | Sixth |
| CEL_C7 | Seventh |

Libre Postulación: Celeste Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|---------|
| CEL_V1 | First |
| CEL_V2 | Second |
| CEL_V3 | Third |
| CEL_V4 | Fourth |
| CEL_V5 | Fifth |
| CEL_V6 | Sixth |
| CEL_V7 | Seventh |

Libre Postulación: Verde Candidate Name

| | |
|--------|------|
| VER_C1 | Name |
|--------|------|

Libre Postulación: Verde Candidate Votes

| | |
|--------|-------|
| VER_V1 | Votes |
|--------|-------|

Source: <http://www.tribunal-electoral.gob.pa/>, Tribunal Electoral, Gobierno Nacional, República de Panamá.