

## NICARAGUA

This file contains elections results for the 1990, 1996, 2001, 2006, and 2011 Nicaraguan National Assembly. Except in 1990, voters possessed two votes: one for the national constituency and one for their departmental or autonomous regional constituencies. Both types of votes are reported here. In 1990, voters cast ballots only in departmental or autonomous regional constituencies.

### Year, Geography, and Registered Voters

YEAR	Election Year; 2001CC is used to indicate the final election results as stated in the Carter Center election observation report. The 2001 results included here are from the CSE website and may not be final or official.
REGION	Department or Autonomous Region; the two autonomous regions are abbreviated as RAAN for the Región Autónoma del Atlántico Norte (North Atlantic Autonomous Region) and the Región Autónoma del Atlántico Sur (South Atlantic Autonomous Region)
ELEC	Registered Voters

### Turnout for National Constituency

BALLOTS_N	Ballots Cast
INVALID_N	Invalid Votes
VALID_N	Valid Votes

### Votes by Party in National Constituency

PLC_N	Partido Liberal Constitucionalista (Constitutionalist Liberal Party)
FSLN_N	Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional (Sandinista National Liberation Front)
ALN_N	Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Liberal Alliance)
APRE_N	Alianza por la República (Alliance for the Republic)
PLI_N	Partido Liberal Independiente (Independent Liberal Party)
AC_N	Alternativa por el Cambio (Alternative for Change)
MRS_N	Movimiento de Renovación Sandinista (Sandinista Renovation Movement)
PC_N	Partido Conservador de Nicaragua (Conservative Party of Nicaragua)
AL_N	Alianza Liberal (AL): Partido Liberal Constitucionalista, Partido Liberal Independiente por la Unidad Nacional, Partido Liberal Nacional, Partido Neoliberal (Liberal Alliance: Constitutional Liberal Party, Independent Liberal Party for National Unity, Nationalist Liberal Party, Neo-Liberal Party)
CCN_N	Camino Cristiano Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Christian Path)
PRONAL_N	Proyecto Nacional (National Project)
PRN_N	Partido Resistencia Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Resistance Party)
ANC_N	Acción Nacional Conservadora (National Conservative Action)

AU_N	Alianza Unidad (AU): Partido Social Cristiano, Movimiento de Unidad Revolucionaria, and Partido Social Demócrata (Unity Alliance: Social Christian Party, Revolutionary Unity Movement, Social Democratic Party)
UNO96_N	Unión Nacional Opositora 96 (UNO 96): (National Opposition Union 96: National Democratic Party, Conservative Action Movement, National Democratic Movement)
MAPML_N	Movimiento de Acción Popular—Marxista-Leninista (People’s Action Movement—Marxist-Leninist)
PJN_N	Partido de Justicia Nacional (National Justice Party)
PCdeN_N	Partido Comunista de Nicaragua (Communist Party of Nicaragua)
PAN-F_N	Pan y Fuerza (Bread and Strength)
PUL_N	Partido de Unidad Liberal (Liberal Unity Party)
PAD_N	Partido Acción Democrática (Democratic Action Party)
APC_N	Partido Alianza Popular Conservadora (Conservative People’s Alliance Party)
PUNOCP_N	Partido Unidad Nicaragüense Obreros, Campesinos y Profesionales (Nicarguan Unity Party Workers, Farmes, and Professionals)
PSN_N	Partido Socialista Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Socialist Party)
MORENA_N	Movimiento Renovación Nacional (National Renewal Movement)
PADENIC_N	Alianza Democrática Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Democratic Alliance)
PIAC_N	Partido Integracionista de América Central (Integrating Party of Central America)
ELMAR_N	Movimiento de Acción Renovadora (Movement of Renewal Action Party)

Turnout for Departmental or Autonomous Regional Constituencies

BALLOTS_D	Ballots Cast
INVALID_D	Invalid Votes
VALID_D	Valid Votes

Votes by Party in Departmental or Autonomous Regional Constituencies

PLC_D	Partido Liberal Constitucionalista (Constitutionalist Liberal Party)
FSLN_D	Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional (Sandinista National Liberation Front)
ALN_D	Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Liberal Alliance)
APRE_D	Alianza por la República (Alliance for the Republic)
PLI_D	Partido Liberal Independiente (Independent Liberal Party)
AC_D	Alternativa por el Cambio (Alternative for Change)
MRS_D	Movimiento de Renovación Sandinista (Sandinista Renovation Movement)
PC_D	Partido Conservador de Nicaragua (Conservative Party of Nicaragua)
PAMUC	Partido Multiétnico por la Unidad Costeña (Multiethnic Party for Coast Unity)
YATAMA	Yapti Tasba Masraka Nanih Aslatakanka (Sons of Mother Earth)

AL_D	Alianza Liberal (AL): Partido Liberal Constitucionalista, Partido Liberal Independiente por la Unidad Nacional, Partido Liberal Nacional, Partido Neoliberal (Liberal Alliance: Constitutional Liberal Party, Independent Liberal Party for National Unity, Nationalist Liberal Party, Neo-Liberal Party)
CCN_D	Camino Cristiano Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Christian Path)
PRONAL_D	Proyecto Nacional (National Project)
PRN_D	Partido Resistencia Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Resistance Party)
ANC_D	Acción Nacional Conservadora (National Conservative Action)
AU_D	Alianza Unidad (AU): Partido Social Cristiano, Movimiento de Unidad Revolucionaria, and Partido Social Demócrata (Unity Alliance: Social Christian Party, Revolutionary Unity Movement, Social Democratic Party)
UNO96_D	Unión Nacional Opositora 96 (UNO 96): (National Opposition Union 96: National Democratic Party, Conservative Action Movement, National Democratic Movement)
UNO	Unión Nacional Opositora: Alianza Popular Conservadora, Movimiento Democrático Nicaragüense, Partido de Acción Nacional, Partido de Acción Nacional Conservadora, Partido Comunista de Nicaragua, Partido Conservador Nacional, Partido Demócrata de Confianza Nacional, Partido Integracionalista Centroamericano, Partido Liberal, Partido Liberal Constitucionalista, Partido Liberal Independiente, Partido Popular Social Cristiano, Partido Social Demócrata, Partido Socialista Nicaragüense (National Opposition Union: Popular Conservative Alliance, Nicaraguan Democratic Movement, National Action Party, Conservative National Action Party, Communist Party of Nicaragua, National Conservative Party, Democratic Party of National Confidence, Central American Integrationist Party, Liberal Party, Liberal Constitutionalist Party, Independent Liberal Party, Social Christian People's Party, Social Democratic Party, Nicaraguan Socialist Party)
PSOC	Partido Social Conservador (Social Conservative Party)
PLIUN	Partido Liberal Independiente por la Unidad Nacional (Independent Liberal Party for National Unity)
PRT	Partido Revolucionario de los Trabajadores (Workers' Revolutionary Party)
MAPML_D	Movimiento de Acción Popular—Marxista-Leninista (People's Action Movement—Marxist-Leninist)
PSC	Partido Social Cristiano (Social Christian Party)
PUCA	Partido Unionista Centroamericano (Central American Unionist Party)
PCDN	Partido Conservador Demócrata de Nicaragua (Democratic Conservative Party of Nicaragua)
MUR	Movimiento de Unidad Revolucionaria (Revolutionary Unity Movement)
PJN_D	Partido de Justicia Nacional (National Justice Party)

PCdeN_D	Partido Comunista de Nicaragua (Communist Party of Nicaragua)
PAN-F_D	Pan y Fuerza (Bread and Strength)
PUL_D	Partido de Unidad Liberal (Liberal Unity Party)
PAD_D	Partido Acción Democrática (Democratic Action Party)
APC_D	Partido Alianza Popular Conservadora (Conservative People's Alliance Party)
PUNOCP_D	Partido Unidad Nicaragüense Obreros, Campesinos y Profesionales (Nicaraguan Unity Party Workers, Farmers, and Professionals)
PSN_D	Partido Socialista Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Socialist Party)
MORENA_D	Movimiento Renovación Nacional (National Renewal Movement)
PADENIC_D	Alianza Democrática Nicaragüense (Nicaraguan Democratic Alliance)
PIAC_D	Partido Integracionista de América Central (Integrating Party of Central America)
ELMAR_D	Movimiento de Acción Renovadora (Movement of Renewal Action Party)
PSD	Partido Social Demócrata (Social Democratic Party)

Sources: <http://www.cse.gob.ni/>, Consejo Supremo Electoral; *Catálogo Estadístico de Elecciones en Nicaragua 1990-2006* (Managua, Nicaragua: Instituto para el Desarrollo y la Democracia, IPADE, February 2008); David R. Dye with Shelley A. McConnell, "Observando la Elecciones Nicaraguenses de 2001: Informe Final" (Atlanta, GA: The Carter Center, The Democracy Program, April 2002).