

FRIBOURG

This file contains election results for the Fribourgeois Grand Conseil (Grosser Rat) in 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011.

Canton Fribourg allowed *apparentment* (cartels) between multiple lists in 1991 and 1996. Parties sometimes presented multiple lists or formed alliances with other parties. As is customary in the presentation of Swiss election results, the votes cast for each party include all of the lists associated with it. Below the variable descriptions, apparentments within each constituency for each year are listed but only apparentments between different parties are included.

Year, Geography, and Turnout

YEAR Election Year; UW indicates unweighted results, W indicates weighted results

Voters may cast as many votes for candidates as there are mandates in the constituency, and voters are permitted to vote for candidates of different parties (*panachage*). The number of mandates per constituency varies, so weighting renders the results comparable across constituencies. Unweighted votes are the total party list and candidate votes cast in each constituency. Weighted votes are weighted by the valid votes cast in the constituency (*Wählerzahl/Chiffre de pondération*). Both unweighted and weighted results are presented for each election.

CIRC_F	Constituency Name in French
CIRC_D	Constituency Name in German
REGIS	Registered Voters
BALLOTS	Ballots Cast
BLANK	Blank Votes
NULL	Invalid Votes
VALID	Valid Votes
PARTICIP	Percent Participated (Ballots Cast/Registered Voters)
UWTOTAL	Unweighted Vote Total

Votes by Party

PDC_V	PDC/CVP: Parti démocrate chrétien/ Christlich-demokratische Volkspartei (Christian Democratic People's Party)
PS_V	PS/SP: Parti socialiste/Sozialdemokratische Partei (Socialist Party)
PLR_V	PLR/FDP: Parti liberal-radical/Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei (Radical-Liberal Party/Free-Thinking Democratic Party)
PCS_V	PCS/CSP: Parti chrétien-social/Christlichsoziale Partie (Christian Social Party)
UDC_V	UDC/SVP: Union démocratique du centre/Schweizerische Volkspartei (Democratic Union of the Center/Swiss People's Party)

PVL_V	PVL/GLP: Parti vert'libéral/Grünliberale Partei (Green Liberal Party)
PES_V	PES/GPS: Parti écologiste (Les Verts)/Grüne Partei (Die Grünen) (Green Party)
PSD_V	PSD/DSP: Parti social-démocrate/Demokratisch-Soziale Partei (Social Democratic Party)
ADG_V	AdG/LB: Alliance de gauche (Les VertEs & solidaritéS et POP)/ Linkes Bündnis (Die GrünEn & Solidarität und POP) (Left Alliance: The Greens & Solidarity and POP)
PI_V	PI/IP: Politique Intégrale/Integrale Politik (Integral Politics)
PDB_V	PBD/BDP: Parti bourgeois démocratique/Bürgerlich-Demokratische Partei (Conservative Democratic Party)
LC_V	LC: Liste commune (Common List)
LIS_V	LIS: Liste Indépendante-Solidarité (Independent-Solidarity List)
MOUV_V	Mouvement ouverture/Freie Liste (Open Movement/Free List)
APT_V	Avenir pour tous (Future for All)
EA_V	Evolution et avenir (Evolution and Future)
UDF_V	UDF/EDU: Union démocratique fédérale/Eidgenössische Demokratische Union (Federal Democratic Union)
PEV_V	PEV/EVP: Parti populaire évangélique/Evangelische Volkspartei (Evangelical People's Party)
MPS_V	MPS/BFS: Mouvement pour le socialism/Bewegung für Sozialismus (Movement for Socialism)
ISO_V	Indépendante-Solidarité-Ouverture (Independent-Solidarity-Opening)
ENT_V	Entente de Haut-Lac (PRD)/Verständigungsliste des Haut Lac (FDP) (Entente of Upper Lake)
LL_V	LL/FL: Liste libre/Freie Liste (Free List)
DV_V	Démocratie vivante/Lebendige Demokratie (Living Democracy)

Seats by Party

MAND	Total Number of Mandates
PDC_S	PDC/CVP: Parti démocrate chrétien/ Christlich-demokratische Volkspartei (Christian Democratic People's Party)
PS_S	PS/SP: Parti socialiste/Sozialdemokratische Partei (Socialist Party)
PLR_S	PLR/FDP: Parti liberal-radical/Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei (Radical-Liberal Party/Free-Thinking Democratic Party)
PCS_S	PCS/CSP: Parti chrétien-social/Christlichsoziale Partei (Christian Social Party)
UDC_S	UDC/SVP: Union démocratique du centre/Schweizerische Volkspartei (Democratic Union of the Center/Swiss People's Party)
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PES_S	PES/GPS: Parti écologiste (Les Verts)/Grüne Partei (Die Grünen) (Green Party)
PSD_S	PSD/DSP: Parti social-démocrate/Demokratisch-Soziale Partei (Social Democratic Party)

ADG_S	AdG/LB: Alliance de gauche (Les VertEs & solidarités et POP)/ Linkes Bündnis (Die GrünEn & Solidarität und POP) (Left Alliance: The Greens & Solidarity and POP)
PDB_S	PBD/BDP: Parti bourgeois démocratique/Bürgerlich-Demokratische Partei (Conservative Democratic Party)
LIS_S	LIS: Liste Indépendante-Solidarité (Independent-Solidarity List)
MOUV_S	Mouvement ouverture/Freie Liste (Open Movement/Free List)
ISO_S	Indépendante-Solidarité-Ouverture (Independent-Solidarity-Opening)
LL_S	LL/FL: Liste libre/Freie Liste (Free List)

Apparentments in 1991 and 1996

Fribourg-Ville/Stadt Freiberg

1991

PDC/CVP and PLR/FDP

PS/SP and PES/GPS

PCS/CSP and PSD/DSP

1996

PS/SP, PCS/CSP, PSD/DSP and AdG/LB

Sarine-Campagne/Saane-Land

1991

PS/SP and PES/GPS

PLR/FDP and UDC/SVP

PCS/CSP and PSD/DSP

1996

PS/SP and AdG/LB

PCS/CSP, PSD/DSP and PEV/EVP

Sense/Singine

1991

PS/SP and PES/GPS

1996

SP/PS, FL/LL and EVP/PEV

Gruyère/Greyerz

See/Lac

Glâne/Glane

Broye/Broye
Veveyse/Vivisbach

1991 and 1996

none

Sources: Arrêté du 26 novembre 1991, indiquant les résultats de l'élection du 17 novembre 1991 pour le renouvellement integral du Grand Conseil (Fribourg: Chancellerie d'Etat d'Etat de Fribourg 1991); Arrêté du 17 novembre 1996, indiquant les résultats de l'élection du 17 novembre 1996 pour le renouvellement integral du Grand Conseil (Fribourg: Chancellerie d'Etat d'Etat de Fribourg 1996); Arrêté du 20 novembre 2001, indiquant les résultats de l'élection du 11 novembre 2001 pour le renouvellement integral du Grand Conseil (Fribourg: Chancellerie d'Etat d'Etat de Fribourg 2001); <http://www.fr.ch/cha/fr/pub/index.cfm>, Chancellerie d'Etat/Staatskanzlei d'Etat de Fribourg/Staat Freiburg.